



Houlihan Lokey

Testing, Inspection, Certification, and Compliance

Market Update



ABOUT OUR FIRM

Key Facts and Figures



Our Ranking by Service

Corporate Finance

	2022 M&A Advisory Rankings Global Transactions Under \$1 Billion Advisor Deals					
1	Houlihan Lokey	381				
2	Rothschild & Co	369				
3	JP Morgan	217				
4	Lazard	206				
5	Goldman Sachs & Co	203				
Sour	Source: Refinitiv. Excludes accounting firms and brokers.					

No. 1 Global M&A Advisor for Transactions Under \$1 Billion

> Learn More About **Corporate Finance**

Learn More About Financial Restructuring

Learn More About Financial and Valuation Advisory

> Learn More About Our Industry Coverage

Corporate Finance

2022 M&A Advisory Rankings All U.S. Transactions					
	Advisor	Deals			
1	Houlihan Lokey	191			
2	Goldman Sachs & Co	188			
3	JP Morgan	160			
4	Jefferies LLC	135			
5	Piper Sandler & Co	132			
Source: Refinitiv.					

No. 1 U.S. M&A Advisor

Leading Capital Markets Advisor

Financial Restructuring
2022 Global Distressed Debt & Bankruptcy

Doctructuring Donkings

Restructuring Rankings					
	Advisor	Deals			
1	Houlihan Lokey	58			
2	PJT Partners Inc	30			
3	Lazard	29			
4	Rothschild & Co	25			
5	Moelis & Co	21			
Source: Refinitiv.					

No. 1 Global Restructuring Advisor

1,500+ Transactions Completed Valued at More Than \$3.0 Trillion Collectively

Financial and Valuation Advisory

\$1.8B

REVENUE⁽⁴⁾

1998 to 2022 Global M&A Fairness Advisory Rankings					
	Advisor	Deals			
1	Houlihan Lokey	1,232			
2	JP Morgan	1,030			
3	Duff & Phelps, A Kroll Business	938			
4	Morgan Stanley	725			
5	BofA Securities Inc	710			
Sour	Source: Refinitiv. Announced or completed transactions.				

No. 1 Global M&A Fairness Opinion Advisor Over the Past 25 Years 1,000+ Annual Valuation Engagements

Fully Integrated Financial Sponsors Coverage

Senior officers dedicated to 26 the sponsor community in the Americas and Europe

Sponsors covered, providing 1.000+market insights and

knowledge of buyer behavior

Companies sold to financial sponsors over the past five years

Houlihan Lokey Is a Global Firm

Americas			Europe and	d Middle Eas	it in the second s	Asia-Pacifi	с	
Atlanta	Houston	San Francisco	Amsterdam	Madrid	Stockholm	Beijing	Mumbai	Sydney
Baltimore	Los Angeles	São Paulo	Antwerp	Manchester	Tel Aviv	Fukuoka	Nagoya	Tokyo
Boston	Miami	Washington,	Dubai	Milan	Zurich	Gurugram	Shanghai	
Chicago	Minneapolis	D.C.	Frankfurt	Munich		Hong Kong	Singapore	
Dallas	New York	San Carlo	London	Paris		SAR		

(1) As of June 30, 2023. (2) Excludes corporate MDs. (3) As of August 2023. (4) LTM ended June 30, 2023.

ABOUT OUR BUSINESS SERVICES INDUSTRY GROUP

Houlihan Lokey's Business Services Group combines extensive industry relationships with substantial experience to offer a broad array of M&A, corporate finance, restructuring, and financial and valuation advisory services to the business services industry.

Based on number of transactions and according to data provided by Refinitiv, Houlihan Lokey was ranked the No. 1 investment bank for all global business services M&A transactions in 2022.*

*Excludes accounting firms and brokers.

2022 M&A Advisory Rankings All Global Business Services Transactions						
	Advisor					
1	Houlihan Lokey	69				
2	Rothschild & Co	50				
3	Lincoln International	37				
4	Goldman Sachs & Co	34				
5	GCG	26				
Source: Refinitiv. Excludes accounting firms and brokers.						

Learn More About Our **Business Services Industry Coverage**

Key Facts and Figures

130 +Dedicated business services bankers

69 Completed business services M&A/ private placement transactions in CY22

\$33.5**B** In global business services deals in CY22

Industry Sector Coverage

We cover a broad array of sectors, with bankers dedicated to each of our primary coverage areas.





BPO Services Engineering and Infrastructure





Equipment-as-a-

Service





HCM Services





Testing, Inspection, Certification, and Compliance



Facility and

Residential Services

Training and

Education



Transportation and Logistics

Featured Business Services Industry Transactions





IT Services



Marketing Services



TESTING, INSPECTION, CERTIFICATION, AND COMPLIANCE TEAM



Houlihan Lokey is pleased to present its latest testing, inspection, certification, and compliance (TICC) global industry update. Our dedicated TICC practice operates within Houlihan Lokey's Business Services Group and has earned a global reputation for providing superior service and achieving outstanding results in M&A advisory, capital-raising, and financial and valuation advisory services.

Our clients have included early-stage, midsized, and large private, PE-backed, and publicly owned businesses, and we understand that an industry driven by continuous innovation and evolution requires the sophistication of an advisor who thinks ahead of the market and utilizes solid industry relationships to advance its clients' vision. We optimize client outcomes by running well-executed, competitive processes, focusing on deep domain knowledge to position for synergy and scarcity value, and leveraging our world-class strategic and private equity access to bring the right senior decisionmakers to the negotiation table.

Leadership



Ranon Kent Managing Director RKent@HL.com +1 310 712 6523



James Sutch Director James.Sutch@HL.com +44 (0) 74 3633 8062



Alex Heikali Senior Vice President

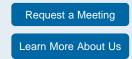


AHeikali@HL.com +1 310.788.5294 Alexander van Aubel

Associate AvanAubel@HL.com +44 (0) 20 7747 7591

Contact Us

Please reach out to us to schedule a call to discuss this guarter's market update or to explore how we can serve your business needs.



Jonathan Harrison

JHarrison@HL.com

+44 (0) 20 7747 7564

Tom.Battersby@HL.com

+44 (0) 161 240 6424

KRogstad@HL.com

+44 (0) 20 7907 4284

Alex.Cohen@HL.com

+1 310.788.5226

Managing Director

Tom Battersby

Kevin Rogstad

Vice President

Alex Cohen Associate

Director

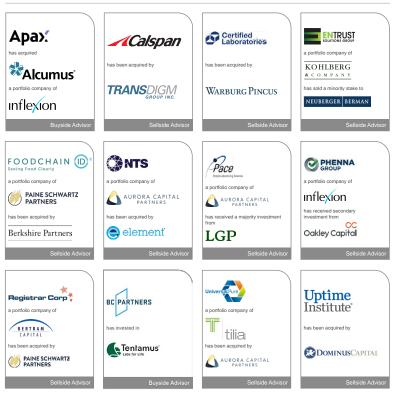
Subsector Coverage



- Calibration and Metrology .
- Certification Ξ.
- Inspection
- Integrity Management
- Laboratory/Product Testing

Featured Transactions

- Non-Destructive Testing and Inspection
- Quality Assurance/Control
- Tech-Enabled Solutions
- Regulatory Compliance/GRC
- Utility Services



Tombstones included herein represent transactions closed from 2018 forward.

2023 HOULIHAN LOKEY BUSINESS SERVICES CONFERENCE

Autumn 2023

(In Person) | New York | October 12, 2023



Selected 2022 Attendees



Key Takeaways for Featured Companies

- An opportunity to meet peers from your industry
- For those considering international growth, an opportunity to raise one's profile and potentially interact with add-on targets
- Opportunity to engage with a broad set of financial investors in an informal setting

200		Same av	and the second		100	1.1	
	Anong Tory Treasurge only			H.Det	NAME OF TAXABLE PARTY	August Fordings	
	 Karage size of UKTA of the property comparise and Blow 	Conception of Street, or other					1.000
LRW	-	-	interiore	2864	= - 35		1.52
	a line have which and others	States intoine	-				100
	+ 100 hotel insufering with research 1.000 insuranted	tours:			5 × 8		
		-				- Street	- 22

TICC MARKET UPDATE

Introduction

- M&A in the TICC sector is experiencing increased momentum in Q1 and Q2 2023 following temporarily decreased volume in 2022.
- While the pace of M&A in other sectors remains below 2021 levels, the number of TICC sector transactions in Q1 and Q2 2023 is higher than any quarter over the past 2 years. Similarly, while the volume of TICC transactions with an EV in excess of \$300M+ remains lower than 2021 levels, key platforms in the sector have been highly successful in securing smaller add-on acquisitions.
- Increases in government, regulatory, corporate, and consumer standards continue to drive growth in the sector, with tech-enablement/digitalization and innovative software solutions driving efficiency and advancements in service delivery and value to clients.
 TICC businesses focused on ESG-related themes (e.g., measuring and reducing carbon footprints, etc.) are also benefiting from favorable tailwinds and market growth.

Table of Contents

1.	Featured Sector News7
2.	Featured Transactions Executed by Houlihan Lokey's TICC Team
3.	Recent Precedent M&A Transactions Saw Multiples Well Above Long-Term Trends 11
4.	Supporting the Creation of New Platforms
5.	Equity Market Index Performance
6.	Public Company Valuations
7.	Public Comparables
8.	Disclaimer

Q2 2023 Quick Facts



Houlihan Lokey TICC Index Performance⁽¹⁾

4.7% Increase Over Prior Quarter

On a quarterly basis, the Houlihan Lokey TICC Index outperformed the STOXX All Europe 100

FEATURED SECTOR NEWS

The larger TICC sector platforms have been highly acquisitive in H1 23 in search of expansions of their product offering and global reach.

Date	Company	Headline	Article Link
06/29/2023	(UL)	UL Solutions was accredited to ISO/IEC 17065 by ANSI ANAB, validating its certification expertise in functional safety and autonomy. This covered ISO 26262, ISO 21448, ISO 13849, IEC 61508, and IEC 62061, highlighting UL Solutions' commitment to quality and cybersecurity in automotive innovation.	Read More
06/29/2023		TÜV SÜD Schweiz AG acquired Lonza Ltd.'s process safety lab, enhancing support for process safety and expanding capabilities in Switzerland's Valais region.	Read More
06/28/2023	SUD	TÜV SÜD launched an advanced lab in New Brighton, Minnesota, on June 28, accredited for medical device testing. The facility aimed to accelerate research in microbiology, biocompatibility, and more, underlining TÜV SÜD's commitment to healthcare innovation.	Read More
06/23/2023	Amgree	AmSpec Group, a global inspection, testing, and certification leader, has expanded its operations in Finland to cater to the growing demand for energy-sector inspection services. This expansion covers key ports like Kotka, Hamina, Helsinki, Turku, and more in response to client needs in the Nordics.	Read More
06/20/2023	intertek Total Quality. Assured.	Intertek invested in its Manchester center, enhancing corrosion testing with Instron load frames. The versatile rigs enabled diverse material testing, supporting sectors like energy, aerospace, and marine while prioritizing sustainability.	Read More
06/14/2023	Intertek Total Quality, Assured.	Intertek proudly revived the Intertek Moody brand, offering engineering-based inspection expertise for global energy challenges. Moody assured quality, safety, and sustainability in evolving industries.	Read More
06/12/2023	<mark>A</mark> rplus [⊕]	Applus+ expanded its capabilities through the acquisition of Rescoll, enhancing its presence in medical device and aerospace sectors. Rescoll's expertise in testing and R&D added value to Applus+'s services, solidifying its position in key industry areas.	Read More
06/12/2023	elemenť	Element has acquired NCT Co., Ltd., a battery testing company in South Korea, expanding its presence in Asia and adding battery testing capabilities. The acquisition strengthens Element's Connected Technologies business, combining expertise in battery safety, reliability, and wireless testing.	Read More
06/5/2023	elemenť	Element launched a Lab Solutions division within its Life Sciences business unit. The division consolidated acquisitions to provide chromatography solutions, automation, and more for quality analytical data. It served various industries across the U.K. and Ireland and planned expansion.	Read More
06/5/2023		UL Solutions, a global safety science leader, collaborated with SIRIM Berhad for fire door testing expansion in Malaysia through UL Solutions Witnessed Test Data Program (WTDP). SIRIM conducted testing in line with UL Solutions standards, further enhancing safety evaluation.	Read More

FEATURED SECTOR NEWS (CONT.)

Date	Company	Headline	Article Link
06/01/2023	<mark>A</mark> rplus [⊕]	Applus+ acquired automotive testing provider CFI, enhancing its component testing services for major OEMs. This move aligns with the company's tech-driven strategy amid industry changes in energy transition and electrification.	Read More
06/01/2023		Montrose Environmental Group (NYSE:MEG) completed the acquisition of Matrix Solutions Inc., a leading Canadian environmental and engineering consulting company. The acquisition received shareholder support and court approval.	Read More
06/01/2023	GROUP	Phenna Group concluded its seventh acquisition in 2023, including Evolution Water Services in the water sector. The ISO-accredited company enhances Phenna's built environment division with specialized water services.	Read More
5/30/2023	Americe	AmSpec expanded its renewable energy sector with hydrogen verification services, aiding businesses in providing sustainable products. Verification covered production and value chains, ensuring global sustainability standards and market access.	Read More
05/23/2023	MONTROSE ENVIRONMENTAL	Montrose collaborated with Thermo Fisher to provide a real-time ethylene oxide monitoring solution that met EPA regulations. They combined expertise and systems to offer a comprehensive solution for compliance with low-level EtO emissions monitoring.	Read More
05/15/2023	UL	UL Solutions, in collaboration with ITRI and SAHTECH, launched the Hazardous Locations Personnel Competency Training Center in Taiwan. The center aimed to provide education on safety and health engineering for hazardous locations, offering practical courses to enhance competency and prevent accidents.	Read More
05/11/2023	SGS	SGS has acquired a majority stake in Nutrasource Pharmaceutical and Nutraceutical Services Inc. The global CRO specializes in nutraceutical and pharmaceutical compliance, offering clinical trial management, regulatory support, testing services, and product development.	Read More
05/11/2023	UL	UL Solutions opened an office in Riyadh to serve Saudi Arabia and the Middle East with fire safety, security, and sustainability services. This expansion aligned with Saudi Arabia's Vision 2030 plan for economic transformation and supported key developments in various sectors.	Read More
05/09/2023	intertek Total Quality. Assured.	Intertek supported CarbonLeap's CO ₂ reduction initiatives through fuel blending solutions. It ensured accurate CO ₂ savings calculations for marine and road transport, aiding supply chain decarbonization efforts.	Read More
05/08/2023		The Tentamus Group welcomed Pegaso Management Srl to its global network. Based in Italy, Pegaso Management provides organizational consulting and sustainability services, particularly in the food industry, offering audit and certification services for quality schemes.	Read More
05/04/2023	<mark>A</mark> rplus [⊕]	Applus+ drove EV development via research and labs, like MARBEL for efficient batteries and eCharge4Drivers for improved charging. It expanded global EV component testing, promoting sustainable mobility.	Read More

FEATURED SECTOR NEWS (CONT.)

Date	Company	Headline	Article Link
05/04/2023		Normec acquired i2 Analytical, enhancing environmental, construction, and food testing. Joining forces accelerates smart tech-driven solutions and expansion across Europe, in line with Normec's growth strategy.	Read More
04/28/2023		Phenna Group acquired Cansford Laboratories, bolstering its Health Sciences platform. Cansford Laboratories, a leader in drug, alcohol, and steroid testing, aligned with Phenna Group's focus on top-tier assurance and consultancy services.	Read More
04/18/2023	SUD	TÜV SÜD Vietnam launched an advanced electrical and electronics testing lab in Ho Chi Minh City, enhancing consumer product testing capabilities for luminaries, home appliances, and IT equipment. The inauguration was attended by industry leaders and dignitaries.	Read More
04/14/2023	elemenť	Element's Troy lab in Michigan expanded EV testing capacity with in-ground reactive mass bedplates, accommodating heavy electric vehicle components for safety assessment under extreme driving conditions. The larger area enhanced the facility's ability to conduct comprehensive testing for vehicle manufacturers.	Read More
04/12/2023	Intertek Total Quality. Assured.	Intertek achieved accreditation from IACET, allowing its Electrical team to provide CEU-accredited training courses for engineers. The program covered topics like hazardous locations, safety certifications, and PCB spacings, enhancing participants' industry knowledge and skills.	Read More
04/05/2023	Americe	AmSpec expanded its Latin American presence through the acquisition of Oil Test Internacional. This move added six business divisions and operations in 13 countries, enhancing AmSpec's network to 78 facilities across Central America, South America, and the Caribbean.	Read More
04/04/2023		Montrose Environmental Group, Inc. (NYSE:MEG) appointed John Jackson as Chief Information Officer, reporting to Chief Executive Officer Vijay Manthripragada. With 20+ years of experience, Mr. Jackson brings expertise in digital solutions, data management, and cybersecurity to lead Montrose's IT and information security teams and strategy.	Read More
04/04/2023	Lloyd's Register	Lloyd's Register acquired a 50% stake in ISF Watchkeeper, a work and rest hours compliance software, enhancing maritime safety standards. Jointly owned with ICS, the digital solution aided crew compliance and offered benchmarking for fleet assessment.	Read More
04/03/2023		Montrose Environmental collaborated with Sensors, Inc., to distribute SEMTECH® HI-FLOW 2 methane quantification technology across North America and Europe. This innovative technology accurately measured methane emissions for compliance and environmental impact reduction.	Read More

FEATURED TRANSACTIONS EXECUTED BY HOULIHAN LOKEY'S TICC TEAM

Houlihan Lokey Advises Calspan



- Calspan Corp., the premier, independent provider of testing and technology development services, solutions, and systems in the aerospace, defense, and automotive industries, has been acquired by TransDigm Group (NYSE:TDG). The acquisition by TransDigm Group will leave Calspan well positioned for future stability and success, affording a smooth and lasting transition from the company's current private ownership.
- TransDigm Group, through its wholly owned subsidiaries, is a leading global designer, producer, and supplier of highly engineered aircraft components for use on nearly all commercial and military aircraft in service today.
- Houlihan Lokey served as the financial advisor to Calspan in the transaction.

Houlihan Lokey Advises Pace



Sellside Advisor

- Pace®, North America's leading provider of analytical testing and related outsourced scientific solutions to the life sciences industry, and a portfolio company of Aurora Capital Partners (Aurora), a leading middle-market private equity firm and former majority owner of Pace, has received a majority investment from Leonard Green & Partners, LP (LGP). Financial terms were not disclosed.
- LGP is a leading private equity investment firm founded in 1989 and based in Los Angeles, with more than \$50 billion of assets under management.
- Houlihan Lokey served as the lead financial advisor and assisted in marketing, structuring, and negotiating the transaction on behalf of Pace and Aurora.

Houlihan Lokey Advises Phenna Group



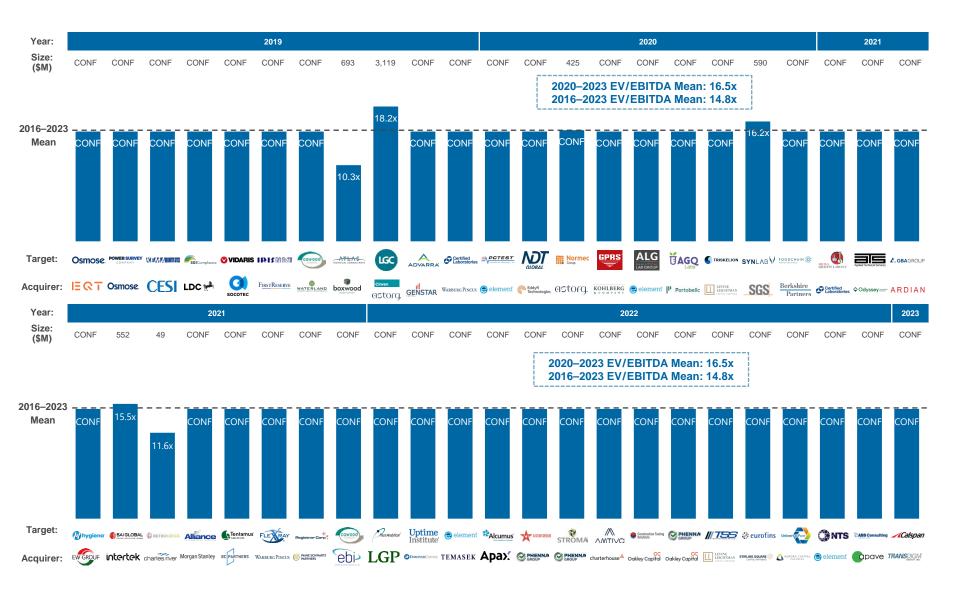
- Inflexion completed a minority investment in Phenna Group in February 2021, and the 18-month partnership more than doubled EBITDA and tripled headcount as an international TICC platform of scale was created.
- Formed in 2018, Phenna Group has rapidly emerged as one of the fastest-growing TICC groups globally, with revenue growth of around 100% CAGR over the past three years. Today, the group comprises 32 independent businesses that provide specialist TICC services across infrastructure, built environment, niche industrial, health sciences, and certification and compliance divisions. The business operates across 12 countries in four continents.
- Houlihan Lokey served as the exclusive financial advisor to Inflexion and the Phenna Group shareholders.

Houlihan Lokey Advises Apax



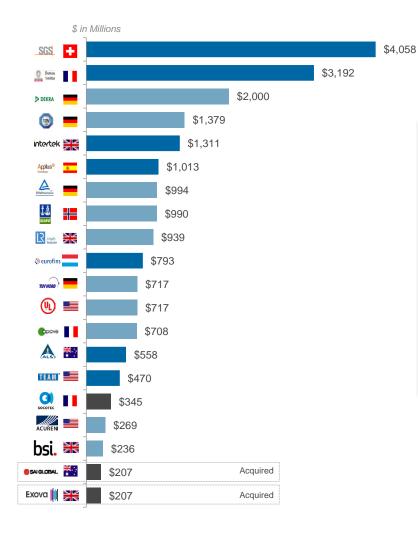
- Apax Partners LLP (Apax) has acquired a controlling stake in Alcumus, a global leader in technology-led risk management and compliance solutions, from Inflexion. The transaction valued Alcumus at more than £600 million.
- Alcumus helps organizations of all sizes anticipate, manage, and avoid risks, thereby improving outcomes for employees and company operations.
- Apax is a leading global private equity advisory firm. For nearly 50 years, Apax has worked to inspire growth and ideas that transform businesses. The firm has raised and advised funds with aggregate commitments of more than \$60 billion.
- Houlihan Lokey served as the exclusive financial advisor to Apax.

RECENT PRECEDENT M&A TRANSACTIONS SAW MULTIPLES ABOVE LONG-TERM TRENDS...



... SUPPORTING THE CREATION OF NEW PLATFORMS

2008(1)(2)



2022(2)



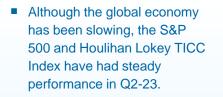
Sources: S&P Capital IQ, company reports, and Houlihan Lokey estimates.

(1) Represents LTM revenue available as of January 31, 2009. Estimates provided where information was not readily available.

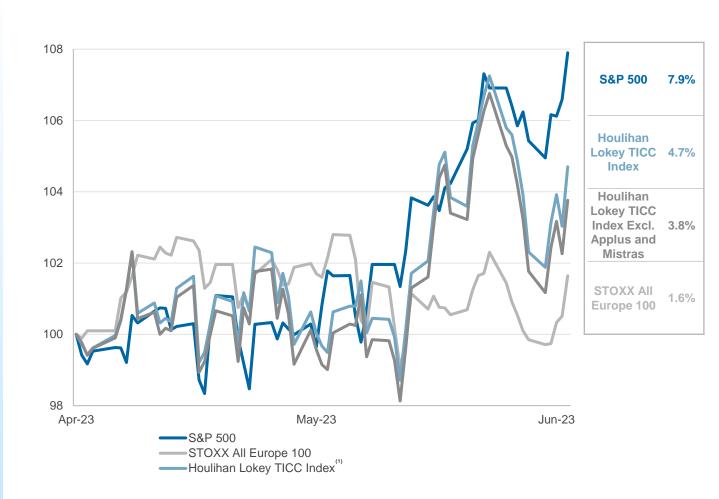
(2) Excludes public companies with minor testing and certification operations.

(3) Houlihan Lokey estimate.

EQUITY MARKET INDEX PERFORMANCE



- On a quarterly basis, the Houlihan Lokey TICC Index (4.7%) outperformed the STOXX All Europe 100 (1.6%).
- The Houlihan Lokey TICC Index is showing a healthy upward trend in Q2 2023 and has started to hedge its yearover-year losses.



April–June 2023 Performance

Source: S&P Capital IQ. Data as of June 30, 2023. All share prices rebased to 100.

(1) The Houlihan Lokey TICC Index consists of a diversified set of companies across the TICC sector. See page 15 for a complete list.

PUBLIC COMPANY VALUATIONS

TICC

LTM EV/EBITDA Mean⁽¹⁾: 10.2x 2023E EV/EBITDA Mean⁽¹⁾: 9.7x 19.8x **EV/EBITDA** 13.5x 11.8x 11.3x 10.7x 11.2x 10.8x 10.8x 10.4x 10.7x 10.4x 7.1x 7.2x 6.8x 6.4x N/M⁽²⁾ SGS **A**plus[⊕] 🔅 eurofins ALS **MONTROSE** MISTRAS intertek BUREAU VERITAS Market Cap (\$M) \$233 \$1,266 \$17,408 \$12,242 \$12,406 \$8,740 \$3,595 \$1,439 EV (\$M) \$1,548 \$10,130 \$4,447 \$463 \$20,653 \$15,411 \$13,965 \$2,396 LTM EV/ 2.8x 2.8x 2.2x 2.2x 2.4x 2.9x 0.7x 1.0x Revenue **Revenue CAGR** 2.3% 6.9% 4.6% (2.6%)7.5% 6.3% 5.0% 5.6% (2021-2023E) **EBITDA CAGR** 4.9% 5.0% 7.8% 5.2% 8.5% (3.1%) 7.1% (16.9%) (2021-2023E) **LTM EBITDA** 20.1% 27.2% 5.5% 20.5% 19.3% 21.3% 9.5% 15.1% Margin

Source: S&P Capital IQ. Data as of June 30, 2023.

(1) Mean excluding Montrose.

(2) Montrose LTM EV/EBITDA: 50.04x (over meaningful range).

PUBLIC COMPARABLES TESTING, INSPECTION, CERTIFICATION, AND COMPLIANCE

Public Comparables

		EV USDm	Net Debt USDm	Net Debt/EBITDA	EV/Revenue		EV/EBITDA				EBITDA Margin	
	Market Cap USDm			2022	LTM	2023E	LTM	2023E	Revenue	EBITDA	LTM	2023E
Testing, Inspection, Certification, and Compliance												
SGS SA	\$17,408.5	\$20,653.7	\$3,733.5	2.5x	2.8x	2.7x	13.5x	11.8x	4.6%	5.0%	20.5%	22.7%
Eurofins Scientific SE	\$12,242.5	\$15,411.0	\$2,825.5	1.8x	2.2x	2.1x	10.8x	10.4x	(2.6%)	(16.9%)	20.1%	20.4%
Bureau Veritas SA	\$12,406.8	\$13,965.7	\$1,447.4	1.2x	2.2x	2.1x	11.3x	10.7x	7.5%	7.8%	19.3%	19.9%
Intertek Group PLC	\$8,740.2	\$10,130.6	\$1,384.5	1.7x	2.4x	2.4x	11.2x	10.8x	6.3%	5.2%	21.3%	21.9%
ALS Ltd.	\$3,595.7	\$4,447.6	\$850.7	2.1x	2.9x	2.7x	10.7x	10.4x	5.0%	8.5%	27.2%	26.3%
Applus Services, SA	\$1,439.3	\$2,396.6	\$991.4	3.0x	1.0x	1.1x	6.8x	6.4x	5.6%	7.1%	15.1%	16.6%
Montrose Environmental Group, Inc.	\$1,266.9	\$1,548.4	\$155.6	5.3x	2.8x	2.5x	N/M	19.8x	6.9%	4.9%	5.5%	12.5%
Mistras Group, Inc.	\$233.9	\$463.4	\$183.3	2.9x	0.7x	0.7x	7.1x	7.2x	2.3%	(3.1%)	9.5%	9.1%
Median				2.3x	2.3x	2.3x	10.8x	10.6x	5.3%	5.1%	19.7%	20.1%
Mean				2.5x	2.1x	2.0x	10.2x	11.0x	4.5%	2.3%	17.3%	18.7%

DISCLAIMER

© 2023 Houlihan Lokey. All rights reserved. This material may not be reproduced in any format by any means or redistributed without the prior written consent of Houlihan Lokey.

Houlihan Lokey is a trade name for Houlihan Lokey, Inc., and its subsidiaries and affiliates, which include the following licensed (or, in the case of Singapore, exempt) entities: in (i) the United States: Houlihan Lokey Capital, Inc., and Houlihan Lokey Advisors, LLC, each an SEC-registered broker-dealer and member of FINRA (www.finra.org) and SIPC (www.sipc.org) (investment banking services); (ii) Europe: Houlihan Lokey Advisory Limited, Houlihan Lokey EMEA, LLP, Houlihan Lokey (Corporate Finance) Limited, and Houlihan Lokey UK Limited, authorized and regulated by the U.K. Financial Conduct Authority; Houlihan Lokey (Europe) GmbH, authorized and regulated by the German Federal Financial Supervisory Authority (Bundesanstalt für Finanzdienstleistungsaufsicht); (iii) the United Arab Emirates, Dubai International Financial Centre (Dubai): Houlihan Lokey (MEA Financial Advisory) Limited, regulated by the Dubai Financial Services Authority for the provision of advising on financial products, arranging deals in investments, and arranging credit and advising on credit to professional clients only; (iv) Singapore: Houlihan Lokey (Singapore) Private Limited and Houlihan Lokey Advisers Singapore Private Limited, each an "exempt corporate finance adviser" able to provide exempt corporate finance advisory services to accredited investors only; (v) Hong Kong SAR: Houlihan Lokey (China) Limited, licensed in Hong Kong by the Securities and Futures Commission to conduct Type 1, 4, and 6 regulated activities to professional investors only; (vi) India: Houlihan Lokey Advisory (India) Private Limited, registered as an investment adviser with the Securities and Exchange Board of India (registration number INA000001217); and (vii) Australia: Houlihan Lokey (Australia) Pty Limited (ABN 74 601 825 227), a company incorporated in Australia and licensed by the Australian Securities and Investments Commission (AFSL number 474953) in respect of financial services provided to wholesale clients only. In the United Kingdom, European Economic Area (EEA), Dubai, Singapore, Hong Kong, India, and Australia, this communication is directed to intended recipients, including actual or potential professional clients (UK, EEA, and Dubai), accredited investors (Singapore), professional investors (Hong Kong), and wholesale clients (Australia), respectively. No entity affiliated with Houlihan Lokey, Inc., provides banking or securities brokerage services and is not subject to FINMA supervision in Switzerland or similar regulatory authorities in other jurisdictions. Other persons, such as retail clients, are NOT the intended recipients of our communications or services and should not act upon this communication.

Houlihan Lokey gathers its data from sources it considers reliable; however, it does not guarantee the accuracy or completeness of the information provided within this presentation. The material presented reflects information known to the authors at the time this presentation was written, and this information is subject to change. Any forward-looking information and statements contained herein are subject to various risks and uncertainties, many of which are difficult to predict, that could cause actual results and developments to differ materially from those expressed in, or implied or projected by, the forward-looking information and statements. In addition, past performance should not be taken as an indication or guarantee of future performance, and information contained herein may be subject to variation as a result of currency fluctuations. Houlihan Lokey makes no representations or warranties, expressed or implied, regarding the accuracy of this material. The views expressed in this material accurately reflect the personal views of the authors regarding the subject securities and issuers and do not necessarily coincide with those of Houlihan Lokey. Officers, directors, and partners in the Houlihan Lokey group of companies may have positions in the securities of the companies discussed. This presentation does not constitute advice or a recommendation, offer, or solicitation with respect to the securities of any company discussed herein, is not intended to provide information upon which to base an investment decision, and should not be construed as such. Houlihan Lokey or its affiliates may from time to time provide financial or related services to these companies. Like all Houlihan Lokey employees, the authors of this presentation receive compensation that is affected by overall firm profitability.



Corporate Finance Financial Restructuring Financial and Valuation Advisory

HL.com